

[This question paper contains 4 printed pages.]

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C

Roll No. 1305827002

Unique Paper Code : 234201

Name of the Course : B.Sc. (Hons.) Computer Science

Name of the Paper : Data Structure (CSHT-203)

Semester : II

Duration : 3 Hours Maximum Marks : 75

Instructions for Candidates

1. Write your Roll No. on the top immediately on receipt of this question paper.
 2. Question 1 is compulsory.
 3. Attempt any **four** questions out of the remaining Q2-Q7.
 4. Parts of a question must be answered together.
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1. (a) Define a class to represent node of a doubly circular linked list.
Write a member function to display the content of doubly circular linked list. (5)
 - (b) Consider the following postfix expression :
8 7 3 - / 6 2 5 4 + * + -
The above expression is evaluated using stack. Show the content of stack after each step. (5)
 - (c) Draw binary trees with 3 nodes which when traversed in post-order gives the sequence A, B, C. (5)
 - (d) Consider following list S of alphabetic characters :
B, F, H, M, Q, S, U, V

An application requires to perform search operations on the above list. Which of the search technique is appropriate and why? Apply the technique suggested by you to search an element U on the list S and count the number of comparisons performed in searching U. (5)

- (e) Consider following list of 9 numbers :

66, 33, 44, 22, 55, 88, 11, 77, 99

Suppose the list is to be sorted. Use the quicksort algorithm to find final position of first number 66 in the sorted list. (5)

- (f) The Binomial Coefficient is defined recursively according to the following definition

$$C(n,k) = 1 \text{ if } k = 0 \text{ or } k = n$$

$$C(n,k) = C(n-1, k-1) + C(n-1, k) \quad \text{otherwise}$$

Find the value of $C(3,2)$ and $D(4,4)$. (5)

- (g) Write a function to delete an element x from an ordered linked list. (5)

2. (a) Consider the following class definition of singly linked list :

```
class SLList
{
    Node * start; //points to first node
public:
    SLList()
    { start = 0; }
    .....
    void change();
}
```

Member function `change()` removes the first element of the singly linked list and adds it to the end of the list without changing any value of `info`. Write the code of member function `change()`. Assume class `Node` is defined and have data members `info` for storing value of the node and `next` to store address of next node and constructor to initialize these members. (5)

- (b) What are self-organizing lists? For a given sequence BCADADACB, show the list after each step using (i) Move to Front (ii) Transpose method. (5)

3. (a) Consider the following queue `QUEUE` of characters, where queue `QUEUE` is a circular queue of size 6. `FRONT` is at 2 and `REAR` is at 4. And queue `Q` is :

0	1	2	3	4	5
		S	A	U	

Show the status of `QUEUE`, `FRONT` and `REAR` as the following operations take place in the sequence given below :

(i) Elements P, Y are added.

(ii) Elements C, N, B are added.

(iii) Two elements are deleted.

(iv) Three elements are deleted. (4)

- (b) In the part 3(a), which operation(s) will cause overflow or underflow? What is condition for overflow and underflow to occur in a circular queue? Write the functions to test for overflow and underflow conditions and to print an appropriate message in a circular queue. (6)

4. (a) Consider the following recursive function :

```
unsigned int Fib (unsigned int n){
    if (n < 2)
        return n;
    else
        return (Fib(n-2) + Fib(n-1)); }
```

This function produces Fibonacci sequence 0,1,1,2,3,5,8,13

Function `Fib(5)` is called to compute sixth number of Fibonacci sequence.

How many recursive calls and additions will be performed to compute `Fib(5)`. (5)

Draw the tree showing all the calls generated by `Fib(5)`.

- (b) What is hashing? Consider the following 4 digit numbers (keys) :

6514, 4331, 1825

- Find the 2-digit hash address of each key using Mid Square method. (5)

- (a) Consider a upper triangular matrix of $n \times n$ size. What will be total number of non zero entries in this upper triangular matrix. Give the mapping formula for storing and retrieving elements of upper triangular matrix in a one dimensional array. (6)

- (b) Consider the following Sparse Matrix :

0	0	0	0	0	5	0	2
8	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
0	9	0	0	0	0	4	0
0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0

Show how the elements will be stored in one dimensional array in row major order and column major order. (4)

6. (a) Write a function to implement iterative preorder traversal on a Binary search tree. (5)

- (b) Create a Binary Search Tree using following data :

15, 7, 1, 18, 50, 19, 3, 10, 16

Then, perform deletion of node 7 using (i) deletion by copying and (ii) deletion by merging method. Show the tree structure for each deletion separately. (5)

7. (a) Write a function to count total number of left children in a Binary Search tree. (5)

- (b) Consider the following B-tree of order 5. Insert 13, 45, and 37 in the following B - tree. Show the status of B-tree after each insertion (5)

